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1 Chairman Church. Would you please take the oath?

2 Do you swear that everything you will testify to in
3 these proceedings shall be the truth, the whole truth and
4 nothing but the truth, so help you God?

5 Mr. O'Connell. I do.

6 TESTIMONY OF JAMES P. O'CONNELL

7 Mr. Schwarz. Would you state your name?

8 Mr. O'Connell. My name is James P. O'Connell.

9 Mr. Schwarz. And what is your address?

10 Mr. O'Connell. [REDACTED] 1333 Elsinore Avenue, McLean, Virginia,
11 [REDACTED]
12 22101

13 Mr. Schwarz. Before we proceed substantively let me
just put on the record some matters.

14 First, you understand that you have a right to counsel?

15 Mr. O'Connell. I understand that. I just read it.

16 Mr. Schwarz. And you should also be advised that you
have your rights under the Constitution, including your
17 rights under the Fifth Amendment, if at any point you wish
18 to assert whatever rights that you do have that are under those
19 Constitutional provisions.

20 Do you understand that?

21 Mr. O'Connell. Yes.

22 Mr. Schwarz. And if at any time you feel that you
need an attorney you have the right to ask for an
23 attorney, do you understand that?

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1 pills?

2 Mr. O'Connell. The man that created them is Dr. Raymond

3 Trichler.

4 Mr. Schwarz. Did he hand the pills to you?

5 Mr. O'Connell. Yes.

6 Mr. Schwarz. Did he know what the pills were for?

7 Mr. O'Connell. I don't think so.

8 Mr. Schwarz. But he knew they were illegal?

9 Mr. O'Connell. He knew they were illegal.

10 Mr. Schwarz. And were the pills not tried out on some
11 experimental subjects in the U.S.?

12 Mr. O'Connell. Yes.

13 Mr. Schwarz. And proven to be lethal?

14 Mr. O'Connell. Well, to the extent -- I will tell you
15 that, we used them on hamsters.

16 Mr. Schwarz. And also monkeys?

17 Mr. O'Connell. No, as far as I know, just the hamsters.

18 Mr. Schwarz. But anyway, you knew they were lethal.

19 Mr. O'Connell. Yes.

20 Mr. Schwarz. And you handed them over to Rosselli?

21 Mr. O'Connell. Yes.

22 Mr. Schwarz. And had the Technical Services made poison
23 pills before as far as you know?

24 Mr. O'Connell. As far as I know. I have no idea.

25 This was my first experience with that sort of thing.

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1 your possession, that might give you a more accurate timing than
2 I am giving to you now.

3 Mr. Madigan. We don't have it presently.

4 Mr. O'Connell. I am sure it is over there.

5 Mr. Wides. With regard to the discussion of authorization,
6 would it have been following on Mr. Madigan's point, that this
7 was a fairly serious and unusual operation that you were given,
8 and that you would have asked, is this authorized? Or how did
9 the question of Mr. Dulles authorizing it come up, as best you
10 recall?

11 Mr. O'Connell. I told you, I knew that Mr. Dulles -- I was
12 told that Mr. Dulles had authorized it, I can't say quite when
13 it happened, but I know I was told.

14 Mr. Wides. You testified this morning -- I don't want
15 to put words in your mouth -- I thought you testified that you
16 were sure that Mr. Edwards told you at this meeting when he first
17 gave you the assignment that you were not sure that Mr. Bissell's
18 also mentioned that when you later met in your office.

19 Mr. O'Connell. I would stick with that, yes. I think it
20 probably was when I -- when Colonel Edwards called me he
21 said, this probably has the blessing of the DCI.

22 Mr. Wides. Do you know if Dr. V. S. Roosevelt, who
23 was head of the Technical Services Division at the time, was
24 witnessing about this?

25 Mr. O'Connell. I wouldn't want to bet my life that he

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1 wasn't. But he was at a meeting when the bills were delivered,
2 and Dr. Treichler came over to Colonel Edwards' office.

3 Mr. Wides. But you don't recall whether you ever knew
4 that ~~Roosevelt~~ knew what it was in connection with as distinct
5 from merely knowing it was a lethal pill, is that right?

6 Mr. O'Connell. I can't say -- to my personal knowledge,
7 the discussion never came up when I was there. I don't think
8 he is a dummy, and I don't think ~~Treichler~~ is any dummy, and
9 I think they had a general idea.

10 But as far as I know they were never officially told.

11 Mr. Wides. To your knowledge, before you went overseas
12 no one else in the office of Security, Mr. Bannerman, Mr.
13 White or Mr. Hall, none of those men or anyone else knew about
14 the project, only yourself and Mr. Edwards?

15 Mr. O'Connell. Well, I would say this, to my knowledge
16 they were never briefed. However, I think I brought up an
17 incident this morning where Colonel Edwards was on leave and
18 Colonel King called Mr. Bannerman, who was his
19 deputy, and assumed that Bannerman knew all about it and started
20 talking about it, what are we going to do about
21 this -- I don't know what the conversation was about. And
22 Bannerman called in and said, what was this all about?

23 Mr. Wides. This was in 1962 before you left?

24 Mr. O'Connell. Yes. It was while I was up in the office.

25 And I said, I don't have the authority to brief you on it.

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1 Mr. Wides. Were you ever aware, whether you were formally
2 notified or just got a rumble or heard through the grapevine,
3 that the CIA was getting some information about these threats,
4 or some information about groups who might pose a threat in the
5 Washington area, not from Bureau sources or military sources,
6 but from CIA sources, did you ever hear any rumble of that kind?

7 Mr. O'Connell. Yes.

8 Mr. Wides. What did you hear?

9 Mr. O'Connell. The only way I got involved in it was that
10 Howard Osborn would have a nine o'clock meeting every
11 morning with his deputies.

12 And they had a proprietary organization in the Office of
13 Security which I think had informants.

14 Now, I don't know their identities, but it would come out
15 in the meeting, and they would have some names for them. I
16 couldn't tell you what they were.

17 Mr. Madigan. What was the proprietary called?

18 Mr. O'Connell. The name that strikes me -- and I
19 know part of it, but I couldn't tell you exactly -- I think it
20 was [redacted] --

21 Mr. Madigan. [redacted]

22 Mr. O'Connell [redacted], something like that.

23 Mr. Wides. You say you think they had informants?

24 Mr. O'Connell. They obviously did, I guess, because the
25 way this would come out, so-and-so advised at a meeting last

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9 Nov 1983

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1 night.

2 (1)(b)
3 9 Nov 93
4 Mr. Wides. If you associate that with [redacted]
5 you must have been told more than just, we have an informant.
6 How would it be discussed at the meeting, through this
7 proprietary we have access to information?

8 Mr. O'Connell. No, it usually would be the Deputy
9 Director that that was under. And that was under OIS.

10 Mr. Wides. Victor White?

11 Mr. O'Connell. Victor White.

12 Mr. Wides. And what would he say about how [redacted]
13 fitted into the picture?

14 Mr. O'Connell. That never came up. I just drew that
15 conclusion, that they had potential.

16 Mr. Wides. Why would you assume that they used a propri-
17 etary as opposed to just having some agents penetrate a group?
18 Why would you think in terms of their using the [redacted] --

19 Mr. O'Connell. I can tell you what I think.

20 First of all, I wouldn't want to use government employees.

21 Mr. Wides. Why couldn't the CIA personnel just run
22 agents who would be --

23 Mr. O'Connell. That is in fact what they were doing.
24 These people that were proprietary were not CIA employees. They
25 were [redacted] contract teams.

26 Mr. Wides. Why would you have thought that they would have
27 gone the route of using the proprietary people as opposed to

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1 Did you have any knowledge during the 1970-1971 time frame
2 of any effort outside of Florida with regard to Cubans to fire
3 on the Keys or on the Florida area there with a boat that
4 would be disguised as a Russian boat, which was really a
5 group of people, some of whom were assets of the Agency?

6 Mr. O'Connell. No.

7 Mr. Madigan. You never heard of anything like that?

8 Mr. O'Connell. Nothing of that, no.

9 Mr. Madigan. Did you ever run across a fellow by
10 the name of Jerry Henning in your dealing with Roselli
11 and Maheu?

12 Mr. O'Connell. No.

13 Mr. Madigan. You never heard of the name?

14 Mr. O'Connell. I never heard of the name.

15 Mr. Madigan. Did you handle the Agency contact with Mr.
16 Maheu about having him coordinate or set up or be involved
17 in ~~the supplying of a female to this foreign leader back in 1959?~~

18 Mr. O'Connell. A couple of them, as a matter of fact.

19 Mr. Madigan. A couple ~~of foreign leaders?~~

20 Mr. O'Connell. Yes.

21 Mr. Madigan. What was your involvement in that? Am I
22 right about 1959?

23 Mr. O'Connell. It could be. There were two different
24 occasions.

25 Mr. Madigan. What is your recollection as to the dates?

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1 Mr. O'Connell. Well, the first one was _____ about
2 1959.

3 Mr. Madigan. And how did that come about? Why did it go to
4 you in the Office of Security as opposed to --

5 Mr. O'Connell. Just like this other one came down from the
6 DDP, it came from the _____ Division, as
7 I recall it. And _____ was coming into the --

8 Mr. Wides. Off the record.

9 (Discussion off the record.)

10 Mr. Madigan. What did your first contact with Maheu
11 with regard to this project involve?

12 Mr. O'Connell. Well, the request came to the Security.

13 Mr. Madigan. It came down to you?

14 Mr. O'Connell. It came through Colonel Edwards.

15 Mr. Madigan. To you?

16 Mr. O'Connell. Yes. [redacted] [redacted]

17

18

19 Mr. Madigan. [redacted]

20 Mr. O'Connell [redacted]

21 Mr. Madigan. So did you contact Maheu directly?

22 Mr. O'Connell. Yes.

23 Mr. Wides. In this instance you were talking about
[redacted]

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Mr. O'Connell [redacted]

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Mr. Madigan. [redacted] Maher did?

Mr. O'Connell. [redacted] It was a fellow named [redacted] He [redacted]

[redacted]

Mr. Madigan. Was a fellow named [redacted] involved [redacted]

[redacted]
In this?

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1 Mr. O'Connell. No. [redacted] at one time was the [redacted]
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15 Mr. Madigan. [redacted]

16 Mr. O'Connell [redacted]

17 [redacted]

18 Mr. Madigan. Did you handle that? [redacted]

19 Mr. O'Connell. [redacted]

20 [redacted]

21 Mr. Madigan. Of the Office of Security? [redacted]

22 Mr. O'Connell. [redacted]

23 [redacted]

24 [redacted]

25 [redacted]

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5 Mr. Madigan. And was that the end of that particular
6 project that you recall?

7 Mr. O'Connell. That was the end of it, ~~except that we had~~

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Mr. Wides.

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Mr. O'Connell. Yes.

18

Mr. Wides.

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Mr. O'Connell.

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Mr. Wides.

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Mr. O'Connell.

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~~I wouldn't~~

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- 1 Mr. Wides. [Did the Agency?]
- 2 Mr. O'Connell. [The agency.]
- 3 Mr. Wides. []
- 4 Mr. O'Connell. [No.]
- 5 Mr. Wides. []
- 6 Mr. O'Connell. [I don't know. We would just turn it over
7 to the Division.]
- 8 Mr. Wides. []
- 9 []
- 10 []
- 11 []
- 12 Mr. O'Connell. []
- 13 []
- 14 []
- 15 Mr. Wides. []
- 16 []
- 17 Mr. O'Connell. [I would imagine so, because it got out of
18 our control.]
- 19 Mr. Wides. [Let me go back.]
- 20 []
- 21 []
- 22 []
- 23 Mr. O'Connell. [I knew that was being done.]
- 24 Mr. Wides. [You know from personal knowledge, or you were
25 told by people involved?]

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1 Mr. O'Connell. I was told, the people that were doing it
2 [redacted]
3 told me.
4 [redacted]

5 Mr. Wides. [redacted]

6 Mr. O'Connell. Yes. [redacted]

7 Mr. Wides. And as far as you know without either party being
8 aware of the fact? [redacted]

9 Mr. O'Connell. Yes. [redacted]

10 Mr. Madigan. You said there was a second instance.
11 [redacted] [redacted]

12 Mr. O'Connell. [redacted]

13 Mr. Madigan. [redacted]

14 [redacted] earlier off the record?

15 Mr. O'Connell. Yes. [redacted]

16 Mr. Madigan. And was that entire situation handled overseas?
17 [redacted] when you once got over there?

18 Mr. O'Connell. Yes. [redacted]

19 Mr. Madigan. [redacted]

20 Mr. O'Connell. [redacted]

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Mr. Madigan. Did Maheu set that up?

6 Mr. O'Connell. Yes.

7 Mr. Mdigan. Both the original contact and the later party
8 in San Francisco?

9 Mr. O'Connell. Yes.

10 Mr. Madigan. And were those the only two times now that
11 he was involved in the operations field?

12 Mr. O'Connell. Oh, no. He did a lot of other things.

13 Mr. Madigan. Let me ask you this question.

14 When Maheu was having his problems with the authorities,
15 was there any reference back to his involvement in those kind of
16 activities, or was the only discussion about his role in
17 the so-called assassination plot?

18 Mr. O'Connell. Well, I am not even so sure that they got
19 into that aspect of it. It was just that he was involved
20 to the extent that he had set up the operation against Rowan,
21 or he was the one that got in touch with DuBois to do it.

22 Mr. Wides. When did you come back from overseas?

23 Mr. O'Connell. July of 1965.

24 Mr. Wides. After you came back did you learn of a time,
25 either after you came back or very shortly before you came

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1 veillance?

2 Mr. O'Connell. Never, to my knowledge he never got
3 involved in that, officially or otherwise.

4 Mr. Wides. Or surreptitious entry?

5 Mr. O'Connell. He did one surreptitious entry for us once.

6 Mr. Wides. What were the specifics of that?

7 Mr. O'Connell. There were a group of [redacted] students.
8

9 [redacted] And they were staying
10 in a rooming house up there right outside of Georgetown some-
11 here. And one of the students [redacted]

12 [redacted] said that one of the group was acting very suspiciously,
13 taking a lot of notes where they were not supposed to be taking
14 notes, or certainly after operational briefings, and he would go
15 back to his room and he would write voluminous notes. And
16 he thought that was very strange that this guy was not acting
17 as he should.

18 And that aroused the suspicion [redacted]
19 And they wanted to know whether we would get in and photo-
20 graph what he was writing to see whether he was really
21 violating his agreement.

22 So I called Maheu and he went up to the rooming house, and
23 he went to the people who owned the house and asked if they
24 had a room to rent and she had one. And he did know where the
25 students were staying. And she showed him one room. And

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1 he said, anything up on the next floor? And as luck would
2 have it, she had the adjacent room.

3 So he brought what would appear to be a suitcase up there,
4 which was his photographic equipment. And we knew the students
5 were in school, and [redacted] was going to alert us if
6 they came back, so he wouldn't get caught in the act.

7 And he went in, it was a very simple matter. It was
8 a tin box that he could open with a paper clip and he took it out
9 and photographed it, and put the case back in the drawer and
10 locked up and left.

11 But [redacted] was a gal, a woman. And she was
12 looking at one part of the school over there. And this guy
13 comes out the back door. And as Maheu was coming down the
14 stairs the students were coming up, with a matter of maybe
15 a split second timing.

16 Mr. Madigan. This wasn't Mendoza?

17 Mr. O'Connell. No. [redacted]

18 Mr. Wides. What period was this that we are talking
19 about?

20 Mr. O'Connell. This would have been about 1955.

21 Mr. Wides. And other than that, and the two incidents
22 involving female companionship, what other kinds of sensitive
23 things would he undertake? Was that in the period that you
24 were paying him 500 a month?

25 Mr. O'Connell. We stopped paying the 500 way back when he

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1 nature as opposed to routine?

2 Mr. O'Connell. We had word that they wanted to --

3 [redacted] apparently this foreign leader had visited the Kremlin, and we
4 were reasonably certain -- he was quite a lady's man, and he
5 liked just about any time to be accommodated.

6 [redacted] So, we knew that he went to the Kremlin and stayed at the

7 Kremlin [redacted]

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And this was all done by people that knew generally what
they looked like.

Now, we got Bob to make that film.

Mr. Wides. [redacted] Is it correct that the Agency knew that the
[redacted] Soviets had made a film of the foreign leader when he was in
Russia and was hoping to have a counterfeit film which they would
circulate in the country, thereby making the foreign leader
angry at the Soviets, was that the purpose?

Mr. O'Connell. [redacted] I don't know whether they knew that the
[redacted] Soviets had made the film. But the purpose of the exercise

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1 Mr. Wides. You mean they thought that the Russians
2 had made a film?

3 Mr. O'Connell. Yes, to embarrass him.

4 Mr. Madigan. And that was accomplished as far as you know?

5 Mr. O'Connell. The film was made, but they never did
6 release it, because things started to get better with the
7 leader, and they felt that they wouldn't use it.

8 Mr. Madigan. Were Agency facilities used by Maheu for
9 the production of this thing?

10 Mr. O'Connell. No. I hired a small independent studio in
11 Los Angeles.

12 Mr. Madigan. And did Agency officials fly out there,
13 the ones that knew about the backdrop and all that? How was
14 that done?

15 Mr. O'Connell. It seems to me that they were just --
16 at this point I am not too sure whether they superimposed it,
17 I guess is the word, with that background. I am not so
18 sure at this point, it has been so long ago. That was away in
19 the mid-fifties.

20 Mr. Wides. Could we get back to the question that we had
21 started on, which was the files and where they would exist?
22 You said that the operational files from all of your dealing
23 with him would be in the Family Jewels, because they were all
24 sensitive admissions.

25 Mr. O'Connell. Yes.

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1 Mr. O'Connell. No.

2 Mr. Wides. Or Max Gonzales.

3 Mr. O'Connell. No.

4 Mr. Wides. While you were down there -- and this
5 may overlap the question that Mr. Madigan asked before, but
6 I think it is a little more -- did you have any awareness of
7 any other efforts apart from Mr. Verona by Cubans in connec-
8 tion with the Agency to try and assassinate Castro?

9 Mr. O'Connell. No, none whatsoever.

10 Mr. Wides. I don't have any other questions.

11 Mr. Madigan. In your operational activities with Mr.
12 Maheu, particularly in the New York area, did you ever have con-
13 tact with a private investigator by the name of A. J.
14 Woolston-Smith?

15 Mr. O'Connell. No, I never heard of him.

16 Mr. Wides. Do you know why there were two field
17 offices in New York, two offices in Manhattan?

18 What was the difference?

19 Mr. O'Connell. The cover. [redacted]

21 Mr. Wides. Were there two offices?

22 Mr. O'Connell. Why, they had them, it just grew like
23 Topsy. They had two offices in Washington, and they had two
24 offices in New York. And really the basis -- it was that that
25 was the way they started, they figured they needed two

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1 different type covers because of the type of work they were
2 doing.

5 Mr. Wides. What would the New York offices do as dis-
4 tinct from the Manhattan offices, or vice versa?

5 Mr. O'Connell. Nothing. They were basically investigative
6 offices.

7 Mr. Wides. They just happened to have two?

8 Mr. O'Connell. They had two.

10 The Manhattan field office. And then they eventually merged.

Now they are over on [redacted] I think.

Mr. Wides. Thank you very much. That concludes the session.

13 || And we appreciate your staying so long.

[4] (Whereupon, at 1:25 p.m., the hearing was concluded.)

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